

Hydraulics

3rd Year civil

First Term (2009 - 2010)

Chapter ()

2009 - 2010

بسم الله الوحن الرحيم Discharge equations in open channel Asumptions of discharge eqn: 1- Flow is uniform. Finity. -2- Flow 15 steady. intil. -3 - Boundary of Canal is rigid - Anec Jail o Alup -4 - bed slope, water surface slope, and energy line slope are parallel. - ميل قاع لعناه رسطح ماء وخط لطاقد متوازيه General form of velocity eqn: Y=C x R x 5 V: mean velocity in Canal السبرعه لمتوسطري المقناه

C: factor of resistance asset due-

R: hydraulic radius two new , tel ine -

5: 56 pe of energy line ailes tep du-

Factors affecting resistance factor:

1- Channel roughness. olial, airi-

2- Vegetation Cover. Of 1-39.3 -

3- VisCosity of flow. Uly april -

4- boundary Configuration sons DE-

5 - hydraulic radius. otherwalted cies -

6- Velocity distribution. Ely-

chezy formula:

$$V = C \sqrt{R \cdot S}$$

V: Velocity in Canal.

R: hydraulic radius.

5: energy line slope = bed slope.

C: chezy Geff.

$$Q = A \times C \sqrt{R \cdot 5'}$$

$$= A \times C \times \frac{A^{\frac{1}{2}}}{P^{\frac{1}{2}}} \times 5^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$Q = C \times \frac{A^{3/2}}{P^{1/2}} \times 5^{1/2}$$

Q: discharge in Canal

Kutter:
$$C = \frac{41.65 + (0.00281/S') + (1.811/n)}{1 + [41.65 + 0.00281/S'] \times \frac{n}{R}}$$
(ft)

$$C = \frac{23 + (0.00155/S) + (1/n)}{1 + \left[23 + 0.00155/S\right] \times \frac{n}{R}}$$
 (m)

Bazin:

$$C = \frac{157.6}{1 + m/\sqrt{R}} \qquad (ft)$$

$$C = \frac{157.6}{1.81 + m/\sqrt{R}}$$
 (m)

$$m = o.11 \longrightarrow 3.17$$

Powell :

R: hydraulic radius.

Rn: Reynold no.

E: mean roughness (0.002 - 0.1)

For smooth beal: E=0

For rough Canals:

Manning Formula:

$$V = \frac{1}{n} \times R^{2/3} \times S^{1/2} \qquad (m)$$

$$V = \frac{1.486}{n} \times R^{2/3} \times 5^{1/2}$$
 (ft)

n: Manning Geff.

$$Q = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{A^{5/3}}{P^{2/3}} \cdot 5^{1/2}$$
 (m)

$$Q = \frac{1.486}{n} \cdot \frac{A^{5/3}}{P^{2/3}} \cdot S^{1/2} \quad (ft)$$

a: discharge through Canal

(Note)

the relation between (C), (n)
Can be written as.

(m)

(ft)

Pavloviski

إ يجاد علافته (C) ، (n)

J=2.5/n-0.1-[0.75/Rx(/n-0.1)]

Buckly formula:

Canal

$$y = \frac{(5+8)^2}{650} \times b$$

Drain:

Note?

Relation between C, f

C: chezy Geff.

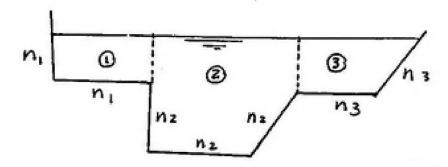
f: friction factor.

$$f = \frac{8 \times 9}{C^2}$$

Compound sections:

العظلمان لمركبه

في معيم الدَّمِيان لديا خِذ العظام أمد لا يتكال لمنظمه المعروف وتلب كون قطاع مركب صراك مس شكل دلحساب البقرف لمثل هذا العظام هناله المرتقسم



لطربعة لاولى كقسيم لقطاع لمجموعه مسر لقطاعات لذهفر محهاب لنظرف لكل قطاع على انه قناه منفصله

ملحظه هامه ع عنداستعام لطريقة لسابقه يراعي ألم تلون كل جزى سطحه العلوى معرض للفنفط لحوى.

طريقة لمثانيم) ا يجاد مكافئ لمعامل ما ننح وحساب لعظوف للقطاع كله